# Technology-Based Clinical Supervision







# Digital Culture and Cultural Competence Week #3









Welcome

- Agenda
- Review Learning Activity on Zur Article



**Presentation/Review** 

- Digital Culture
- Cultural Competence

**Summary** 

- Review today
- Preview of next week
- Discuss Group/Individual Assignments
- Assign Groups
- Questions





# l am a digital novice...



'native speakers' of the digital language of computers, cell phones, video games, and the Internet

(Zur, 2012; Prensky, 2001)







Like all immigrants... as Digital Immigrants/Novices learn to adapt to their environment, they retain, to some degree, their 'accent' ...

(Prensky, 2001)





(Zur & Zur, 2011)



## Comparison of Digital Types (Zur & Zur, 2011; Rosen, 2010; Prennsky, 2001)

Digital Novices	Digital Pros
<ul> <li>Prefer to talk in-person or on the phone</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prefer to talk via chat, text, or messaging thru social media</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Don't text or only sparingly</li> </ul>	Text more than call
Prefer synchronous communication	Prefer asynchronous communication
<ul> <li>Prefer receiving information slowly: linearly, logically, &amp; sequentially</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prefer receiving information quickly &amp; simultaneously from multiple multimedia &amp; other sources</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Prefer reading text (i.e., books) on processing pictures, sounds &amp; video</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prefer processing /interacting with pictures, graphics, sounds &amp; video before text</li> </ul>



## Other Digital Types

#### Ways to sort people other than age

- Attitudes
- Comprehension
- Relationships
- Practices
- Comfort with technology

(Feeney, 2010; Toledo, 2007)



#### **Avoiders**

'Luddites' - true avoiders of modern technologies

Use landlines; avoid email and the Internet

Newspapers arrive via carrier, not Internet server

Can be old digital immigrants who cannot relate to modern technology

Can be digital natives who some may call 'Neo-Luddites' - philosophically oppose the use of the Internet and other modern online technologies (Feeney, 2010; Toledo, 2007)



#### Minimalists

Use technology reluctantly

Could be digital immigrant-reluctant adopters or digital native minimalists

Have an email account and probably a Facebook profile but do not check them regularly

Have a cellphone, but do not need or desire to be online via the phone

No smartphones are necessary/wanted

Reads the newspaper in paper form



Visitors in the digital world

Pay attention to the 'local' or 'native' digital culture, learn its language, observe its rituals, and comprehend its complexities

## Tourists

Keep internal
distance from
technology even
though they tend to
use it appropriately
and effectively, as
needed, but not
extensively

Stays internally nondigital in regard to preferences and values



# Enthusiastic or Eager Adopters (Feeney, 2010; Toledo, 2007)





## Are not only enthusiastic, they work with technology to improve it

## Innovators

This group includes game developers, programmers, engineers, technology writers, professors, and hackers





Heavily dependent on technology to occupy their time....many of them are gamers



Excessive internet use for gaming, porn, social networking, gambling, etc

## Digital Over-Users/ Problematic Users



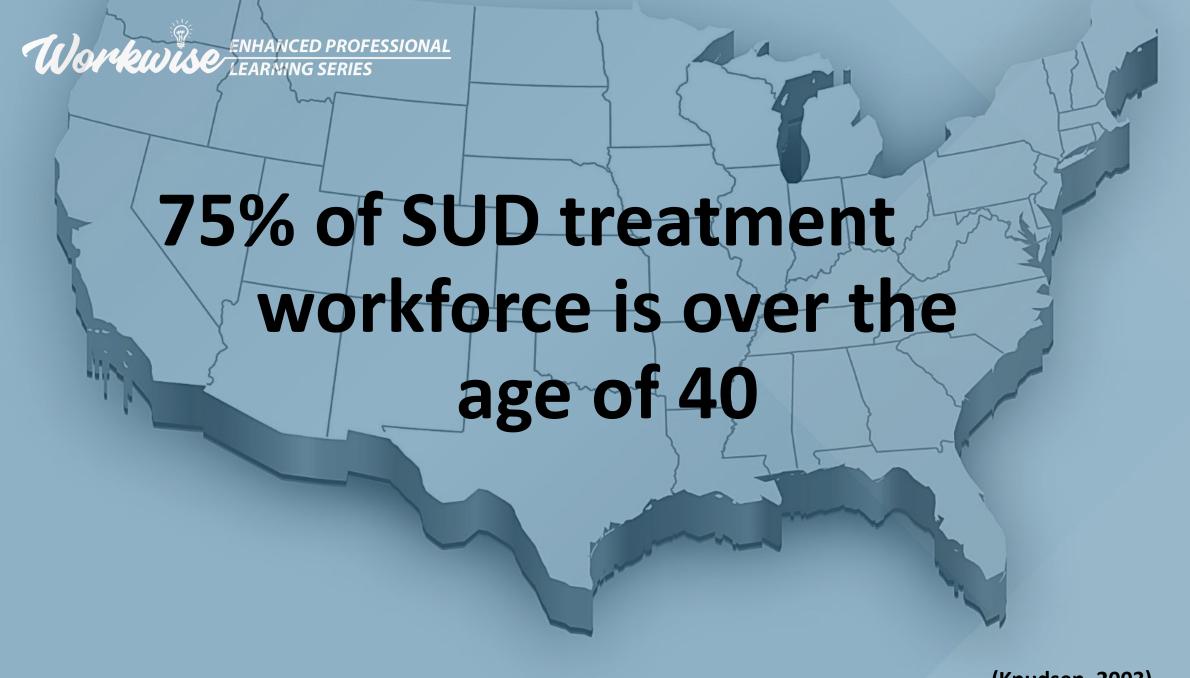
**Extremely protective of their "right" to be online** 



Can become upset, irate, and even violent if technology is not available



Lives are significantly, negatively affected by their excessive use of digital technologies







The Digital Divide



#### **Understanding Digital Culture when Providing TBCS**



Looking at our own "blind spots" and biases - how as a supervisor digital culture /technology may impact our effectiveness with supervisees



Exploring what you need to be aware of when working with TBCS in groups and/or individual supervision as it relates to digital culture



Explore what situations you can see you need to be aware of when working with competency with technology



Stereotypes, power imbalances, privilege, oppression, gender, ethnicity, race, sexual orientation and other culture based issues as these relate to use of TBCS.



# Enhances Cultural Competency





Using technology allows for direct observation of clinicians in the communities in which they work, which has positive implications for building cultural competency.



## Supervisors should strive to improve cultural competence at several levels



Supervisor's response to counselors



**Counselor's response to clients** 



Program's response to cultural needs of the community being served

### **Technology Increases Access**

Technology increases access to supervision for those in rural areas, which also means that urban-based supervisors may be providing supervision to counselors with rural practices. Supervisors must learn about rural culture, and the specific needs and resources of rural clients.



## Workwise Isarning Septes The Triad Model" of Supervision

Panos et al. (2002) proposed the "triad model" of supervision, in which supervisees have two supervisors



- one *onsite* who is well versed in local culture, and
- one *online* who possesses the needed competence in clinical supervision.



A TREATMENT IMPROVEMENT PROTOCOL

## Improving Cultural Competence

**TIP 59** 



## Improving Cultural Competence

FREE Copies can be mailed or Downloaded from the SAMHSA Website



Please write down
One thing that stands
out for you today!





Benefits of TBCS

With the added bonus of

Advocating for TBCS

Sneak Peek at next week

....



## **Group Skills-based Activity**

Each group will be responsible for developing a scenario and role-playing during your groups' designated week to present and practice TBCS.

#### Tasks:

- prepare for your demonstration via email communication, preferably your own Zoom meetings.
- As a group to decide on a scenario to role play for your assigned week.

GOAL: to use actual supervision issues that have come up when using technology.



## Individual Skills-based Activity

#### **Presentation Guidance**

Using the topic provided-

- develop a 1 page best practice paper and prepare a presentation/discussion
- focus on how TBCS impacts your topic, for example:
  - What are items a supervisor needs to be aware of
  - how does TBCS enhance this topic
  - what are challenges TBCS causes within this topic

IDEA: You may also include within your presentation and paper thoughts that pertain to your perspective as a supervisor if your supervisee is using technology to provide services to clients.





### **GROUP and Individual Presentations!**



## Questions





### And to all of you ...



.... and see you all next week !!